

## Unit-1

# The Savior Of Mankind

## انسانیت کا نجات دہندہ

## Words Meaning

## الفاظ معنی

(Translation)

Words	Meaning	اردو ترجمہ
Unparallel	Unparallel	بے مثال
Land	ground	زمیں
Charm	Attraction	دلکشی
Beauty	Loveliness	خوبصورتی
Trackless	Trackless	گننام راستہ
Deserts	Wasteland	صحرا
Sand Dunes	Sand bank	ریت کے ٹیلے
Dazzling rays	Stunning emission	شاندار

Tropical sun	Hot sun	سورج کی گرمی
Starry sky	Sparkly sky	تاروں سے بھرا آسمان
Excited	thrilled	پر جوش
Imagination	Mind's eye	تخیل
Poet	Writer	شاعر
Travelers	Explorer	مسافر
Red Sea	Red sea	بحیرہ احمر

1. Arabia is a land of unparalleled charm and beauty, with its trackless deserts of sand dunes in the dazzling rays of a tropical sun. Its starry sky has excited the imagination of poets and travelers. It was in this land the Holy Prophet P.B.U.H was born, in the city of Makkah which is about fifty miles from Red Sea.

عرب بے مثال دلکشی اور خوبصورتی کی ایک سرزمین ہے، جس میں بہت تیز سورج کی کرنوں کی شعاعیں جو آنکھوں کو چندھیادیتی ہے اور گمنام راستوں والے صحرا ہیں۔ اس کاتاروں سے بھرا آسمان شاعروں اور

مسافروں کے خیالات کو جوش بخشتا ہے۔ اسی سرزمین کے شہر مکہ میں حضرت محمد صلی اللہ علیہ وآلہ وسلم پیدا

ہوئے جو کہ بحیرہ احمر سے تقریباً پچاس میل دور ہے۔

Words	Synonyms	معانی
Possessed	Obsessed	موجود
Remarkable	Extraordinary	قابل ذکر
Eloquent	Expressive	فصیح
Expression	Appearance	اظہار
Poetry	Verse	شاعری
Competition	Rivalry	مقابلہ
Narrated	Relate	روایت
Caliph	Caliph	خلیفہ

<b>Recite</b>	Declaim	تلاوت
<b>Alphabet</b>	Alphabet	حروف
<b>Composed</b>	Calm	مشمئل ہے
<b>Almighty</b>	Enormous	اللہ تعالیٰ
<b>Dispensation</b>	Indulgence	تقسیم
<b>Preservation</b>	Conservation	تحفظ

2. The Arabs possessed a remarkable memory and were eloquent people. Their eloquence and memory found expression in their poetry. Every year a fair was held for poetical competitions at Ukaz. It is narrated that Hammad said to caliph Walid bin Yazid; "I can recite to you, for each letter of the alphabet, one hundred long poems, without taking into account short pieces and all of that composed exclusively by poets before the promulgation of Islam." It is no small wonder that Allah Almighty chose the Arabic language for his final dispensation and the preservation of His Word.

عرب غیر معمولی یادداشت اور فصیح و بلیغ لوگ تھے۔ ان کی یادداشت اور فصاحت کی مثالیں ان کی شاعری میں ملتی ہیں۔ ہر سال عکاظ کے مقام پر ایک میلہ منعقد کیا جاتا تھا جس میں شاعرانہ مقابلوں کا انعقاد کیا جاتا تھا۔ روایت ہے کہ حماد نے خلیفہ ولید بن یزید سے کہا "میں حروف تہجی کے تمام حروف کی ایک سو طویل نظمیں پڑھ سکتا ہوں ان کو مختصر کرنے بغیر اور یہ تمام اسلام کی تبلیغ سے قبل کے شعر اکی ہوگی۔ یہ کوئی چھوٹی سی تعجب کی بات نہیں کہ اللہ تعالیٰ نے اپنے آخری حکام کی اشاعت اور حفاظت کے لیے عربی زبان کو منتخب کیا ہے۔"

Words	Synonyms	معانی
Centuries	Hundred	صدیوں
Mankind	Humanity	بہنو انسان
Verge	Edge	راستے
Chaos	disorder	افراقری
Civilization	People	تہذیب
Crumbling	Breakdown	ٹوٹ جانا

<b>Humanity</b>	Humankind	انسانیت
<b>Ignorance</b>	Lack of knowledge	جہالت
<b>Faith</b>	Confidence	عقیدہ

3. In the fifth and sixth centuries, mankind stood on the verge of chaos. It seemed that the civilization which had taken for thousand years to grow had started crumbling. At this point in time, Allah Almighty raised a Prophet from among themselves who was go lift the humanity from their ignorance into the light of faith.

پانچویں اور چھٹی صدی میں بنی نوع انسان انتشار اور تباہی کے دہانے پر کھڑی تھی۔ ایسا لگ رہا تھا کہ تہذیب جس نے پروان چڑھنے میں چار ہزار سال لگانے ہیں ڈگمگانہ شروع ہو گئی تھی۔ اللہ تعالیٰ نے ان ہی میں سے ایک نبی صلی اللہ علیہ وآلہ وسلم پیدا فرمایا جس نے انسانیت کو جہالت کے اندھیروں سے نکال کر ایمان کی روشنی کو بلند کیا۔

<b>Words</b>	<b>Synonyms</b>	معانی
<b>Solitude</b>	loneliness	اکیلا پن
<b>Meditation</b>	Arbitration	غور و فکر

<b>Cave</b>	Cavern	غار
<b>Remembrance</b>	Commemoration	یاد

4. When Hazrat Muhammad P.B.U.H was thirty-eight years of age, he spent almost of his time in solitude and meditation. In the cave of Hira, he used to retire with food and water and spent days and weeks in remembrance of Allah Almighty.

جب حضرت محمد صلی اللہ علیہ وآلہ وسلم اڑتیس سال کے تھے تو آپ صلی اللہ علیہ وسلم اپنا زیادہ تر وقت تنہائی اور یادیں الہی میں گزارا کرتے تھے۔ غار حرا میں خوراک اور پانی لے کر تنہا کئی دن اور کئی ہفتے اللہ تعالیٰ کی یادیں گزارا کرتے تھے۔

Words	Synonyms	معانی
<b>Profound</b>	Deep	گہرا
<b>Compassion</b>	Sympathy	ہمدردی
<b>Pressing Urge</b>	Highly desire	زبردست خواہش
<b>Eradicate</b>	Eliminate	کا خاتمہ کرنا

<b>Social Evils</b>	Communal harms	سماجی برائیاں
<b>Cruelty</b>	Unkindness	ظلم
<b>Injustice</b>	Unfairness	ناانصافی

5. The period of waiting has come to a close. His heart was overflowing with profound compassion for humanity. He had a pressing urge to eradicate wrong beliefs, social evils, cruelty and injustice. The moment has arrived when he was to be bestowed with Prophethood. One day, when he was in cave of Hira, Hazrat Jibril (Gabriel) (A.S) came and conveyed to him the following message of Allah Almighty:

Read in the name of thy Lord Who created; created man from a clot of congealed blood): Read and thy Lord is most Bountiful, Who taught (the use of) the pen, taught man that which he knew not. (Quran, 96:1-5)

انتظار کی مدت ختم ہونے کو تھی۔ آپ صلی اللہ علیہ وآلہ وسلم کا دل انسانیت کے ہمدردی کے لیے بہت زیادہ جھلک رہا تھا۔ آپ صلی اللہ علیہ وآلہ وسلم کی غلط عقائد، سماجی برائیوں، ظلم اور ناانصافی کا خاتمہ کرنے کی خواہش تھی۔ وہ وقت آچکا تھا جب آپ صلی اللہ علیہ وآلہ وسلم نبوت سے سرفراز ہونے والے تھے۔ ایک دن آپ صلی اللہ علیہ وآلہ وسلم جب صرا کی غار میں تھے، حضرت جبرائیل علیہ السلام آئے اور درج ذیل اللہ تعالیٰ کا پیغام پہنچایا۔

پڑھ اپنے رب کے نام سے جس نے فریاد کیا، جس نے جمے ہوئے خون سے پید کیا، پڑھیں آپ کا رب بڑا کریم ہے۔  
جس نے قلم کے ذریعے علم سکھایا اور انسان کو وہ کچھ کھایا جو وہ نہیں جانتا تھا۔

Words	Synonyms	معانی
Eradicate	Eliminate	خاتمہ
Bestowed	Give	عطا کیا
Conveyed	Express	پیغام پہنچانا
Clot	Coagulate	جمنے
Congealed blood	Firm blood	جمنا ہوا خون
Bountiful	Generous	کریم

6. The flow of the divine message which continued for the next twenty-three years had begun, and the Holy Prophet P.B.U.H had arisen to proclaim Oneness of God (Tauheed) and the unity of mankind. His mission was to destroy the nexus of superstition, ignorance and disbelief, set up a noble conception of life and lead mankind to the light of faith and divine bliss.

وحی کا نزول شروع ہو چکا تھا جو کہ اگلے تیس سال تک جاری رہا اور نبی پاک صلی اللہ علیہ وآلہ وسلم نے اللہ تعالیٰ کی وحدت اور نسل انسانی کے اتحاد کا اعلان کیا۔ آپ صلی اللہ علیہ وآلہ وسلم کا مقصد اوہام پرستی، جہالت اور بے یقینی کی فضا کو ختم کرنا تھا۔ زندگی کا ایک عظیم تصور قائم کرنا اور ایمان اور خدا کی نعمتوں کی روشنی میں بنی نوع انسان کی قیادت کرنا۔

Words	Synonyms	معانی
Divine message	Heavenly Communication	وحی
Arisen	Happen	پیدا
Destroy	Obliterate	تباہ کرنا
Nexus	Nexus	کنٹھ جوڑ
Superstition	False Notion	وہم پرستی
Noble	Dignified	نوبل
Proclaim	State publicly	اعلان کرنا

7. Since this belief was threatening their dominance in the society, the pagan Arabs started to mount pressure on the Holy Prophet P.B.U.H and his followers. They wanted to renounce their cause and take to idol-worshipping. On one occasion, they sent a delegation to the Holy Prophet's P.B.U.H kind and caring uncle, Abu Talib. They told him to restrain the Holy Prophet P.B.U.H from preaching Allah Almighty's message or face their enmity. Finding himself in a dilemma, he sent for his nephew, and explained to him the situation. The Holy Prophet answered with these memorable words:

"My dear uncle, if they put my sun in right hand and the moon in my left, even then I shall not abandon the proclamation of the Oneness of God (Tauheed). I shall set up the true faith upon the Earth or perish in the attempt.

چونکہ یہ عقیدہ معاشرے میں ان کے غلبے کے لیے خطرہ پیدا کر رہا تھا۔ کفار عرب نے حضور نبی صلی اللہ علیہ وآلہ وسلم اور ان کے پیروکاروں پر دباؤ بڑھانا شروع کر دیا۔ وہ چاہتے تھے کہ آپ صلی اللہ علیہ وآلہ وسلم اپنے اولین مقصد کو چھوڑ کر بت پرستی اختیار کر لیں۔ ایک موقع پر، انہوں نے حضور صلی اللہ علیہ وآلہ وسلم کے پیارے چچا ابو طالب رضی اللہ عنہ کی طرف ایک وفد بھیجا۔ انہوں نے آپ صلی اللہ علیہ وآلہ وسلم سے کہا کہ حضور نبی صلی اللہ علیہ وآلہ وسلم کو اللہ تعالیٰ کے پیغام کی تبلیغ سے روکیں یا پھر ان کا سامنا کریں۔ خود کو مشکل صورتحال میں دیکھ کر انہوں نے اپنے بھتیجے کو پیغام بھیجا اور آپ صلی اللہ علیہ وآلہ وسلم کو تمام معاملہ کی وضاحت کی۔ نبی صلی اللہ علیہ وآلہ وسلم نے ان یادگار الفاظ کے ساتھ جواب دیا۔

"میرے پیارے چچا جان اگر وہ میرے دائیں ہاتھ میں سورج اور بائیں ہاتھ میں چاند رکھ دیں تب بھی میں خدا کی وحدانیت کے اعلان کو ترک نہیں کرونگا میں زمین پر عقیدہ برحق کو قائم کرونگا یا اس کوشش میں ختم ہو جاؤں گا۔"

Words	Synonyms	معانی
Threatening	Intimidating	دھمکانا
Dominance	Supremacy	ظہب
Followers	Group	پیروکار
Renounce	Give up	ترک کرنا
Worshipping	Worshipping	پوجنا
Idol	Idol	مورتی
Occasion	Time	موقع
Delegation	Allocation	وفد

<b>Restrain</b>	Hold back	روکنا، باز رکھنا
<b>Dilemma</b>	Quandary	الجھن
<b>Memorable</b>	Unforgettable	یادگار
<b>Proclamation</b>	Public statement	اعلان
<b>Perish</b>	Die	تباہ ہونا
<b>Abandon</b>	Dump	ترک کر دینا

8. The Holy Prophet's uncle was so impressed with his nephew's firm determination that he replied:

"Son of my brother, go thy way none will declare touch thee. I shall never forsake thee."

حضور صلی اللہ علیہ وآلہ وسلم کے چچا ابو طالب رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا اپنے بھتیجے کے پختہ عزم سے اس قدر متاثر ہوئے

اور انہوں نے جواب دیا۔

"میرے بھائی کے بیٹے اپنے راستے پر گامزن رہو، آپ صلی اللہ علیہ وآلہ وسلم کو کوئی ہاتھ لگانے کی جرأت نہیں کر

سکتا۔ میں آپ صلی اللہ علیہ وآلہ وسلم کو کبھی تنہا نہیں چھوڑوں گا۔"

Words	Synonyms	معانی
Impressed	frightened	متاثر ہونے
Nephew	Son of brother	بھتیجا
Determination	Strength of mind	ارادہ، عزم

9. And the Holy Prophet P.B.U.H did go the way Allah Almighty had chosen for mankind. Imbued with divine guidance and firm resolve, the Holy Prophet P.B.U.H countered all challenges with grace and dignity. In no time he elevated man to the highest possible level in both spiritual and worldly domain. He was also a driving force, behind Arabs conquests which he created an everlasting impression on human history. No wonder, he is universally acknowledged as the most influential figure in history. In the words of Michael Hart, a great historian:

"Muhammad P.B.U.H however, was responsible for both the theology of Islam and its main ethical and moral principles. In addition, he played a key role in proselytizing the new faith, and in establishing the new practices....

In fact, as the driving force behind the Arab conquests, he may well rank as the most influential political leader of all time....

The Arab conquest of the seventh century have continued to play an important role in human history, down to the present day

اور نبی پاک صلی اللہ علیہ وآلہ وسلم اس راستے پر چلتے گئے جس راستے کا انتخاب اللہ تعالیٰ نے نوع انسانی کے لیے کیا تھا۔ اللہ تعالیٰ کی رہنمائی اور پختہ عزم سے آپ صلی اللہ علیہ وآلہ وسلم نے تمام چیلنجوں کا ڈٹ کر اور باوقار طرز عمل سے مقابلہ کیا اور کچھ ہی عرصے میں بنی نوع انسان کو بلند ترین ممکنہ سطح پر سرفراز فرمایا۔ آپ صلی اللہ علیہ وآلہ وسلم عرب فتوحات کے پیچھے اصل طاقت تھے، جو انسانی تاریخ پر ایک لازوال تاثیر پیدا کرتی ہے۔ اس پر حیران ہونے کی ضرورت نہیں، آپ صلی اللہ علیہ وآلہ وسلم تاریخ میں ہر جگہ زیادہ بااثر شخصیت مانی جاتی ہیں۔ عظیم تاریخ دان مچل ہرٹ کی زبانی 'تاہم محمد صلی اللہ علیہ وآلہ وسلم دونوں اسلام کی مذہبی عقائد اور مرکزی اخلاقیات اور اخلاقی اصولوں کے لئے ذمہ دار تھے۔ اس کے علاوہ انہوں نے نئے عقیدے کی تبلیغ اور مذہبی رسومات کے قیام میں ایک اہم کردار ادا کیا ہے'۔

در حقیقت عربوں کی فتوحات کی پشت پر محرک قوت ہونے کی حیثیت سے آپ صلی اللہ علیہ وآلہ وسلم کو ہر زمانے کے بااثر سیاسی رہنماؤں کی صف میں عظیم الشان رتبہ دیا جاتا ہے۔

عربوں کی ساتویں صدی کی فتوحات آج تک انسانی تاریخ میں اپنا ایک اہم کردار جاری رکھے ہوئے ہیں۔

Words	Synonyms	معانی
Imbued	Instill	سرشار ہونا

<b>Grace</b>	<b>Elegance</b>	شانستگی
<b>Elevated</b>	<b>Eminent</b>	رتبہ بلند کرویا
<b>Everlasting</b>	<b>Eternal</b>	ہمیشہ رہنے والا
<b>Influential</b>	<b>Powerful</b>	با اثر
<b>Theology</b>	<b>Religion</b>	مذہبی علم
<b>Principles</b>	<b>Main beliefs</b>	اصول
<b>Proselytizing</b>	<b>Proselytizing</b>	تبلیغ کرنے میں

**10.** Such a thorough transformation of man and society owes to the Holy Prophet's deep faith in Allah Almighty, to his love for humanity, and to the nobility of his character. Indeed, his life is a perfect model to follow, in reply to a question about the life of the Holy Prophet P.B.U.H Hazrat Ayesha said:

"His morals and character are an embodiment of the Holy Quran." The final word about the savior of mankind goes to the Holy Quran:

O Prophet! Surely, we have sent you as witness, and as bearer of good news and as a warner, and as one inviting to Allah by His permission, and as a light giving torch. (Quran 33:45-46)

انسان اور معاشرے کی مکمل تبدیلی نبی پاک صلی اللہ علیہ وآلہ وسلم کے اللہ تعالیٰ پر ایمان، انسانیت کے لیے محبت اور آپ صلی اللہ علیہ وآلہ وسلم کی عظیم الشان سیرت کی وجہ سے ہے۔ بلاشبہ آپ صلی اللہ علیہ وآلہ وسلم کی حیات مبارکہ تقلید کے لیے بہترین نمونہ عمل ہے۔ آپ صلی اللہ علیہ وآلہ وسلم کی حیات مبارکہ کے بارے میں حضرت عائشہ رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا سے سوال کے جواب میں فرمایا:

آپ صلی اللہ علیہ وآلہ وسلم کے اخلاق حسنہ اور سیرت قرآن پاک کی زندہ مثال ہیں۔ نوع انسانی کے نجات دہندہ کے بارے میں آخری الفاظ قرآن پاک میں یہ ہیں۔

اے نبی صلی اللہ علیہ وآلہ وسلم یقیناً ہم نے تمہیں بھیجا گواہ بنا کر، بشارت دینے والا اور ڈرانے والا بنا کر بھیجا اور اللہ کی اجازت سے اس کی طرف دعوت دینے والا بنا کر اور روشن چراغ بنا کر۔

Words	Synonyms	معانی
Transformation	Alteration	تبدیلی
Character	Nature	کردار
Perfect model	Ideal replica	بہترین ماڈل
Embodiment	Personification	مثالی، نمونہ

<b>Witness</b>	Observer	گواہ
<b>Bearer</b>	Carrier	اٹھانے والا، لانے والا
<b>Warner</b>	Warner	ڈر سنانے والا
<b>Inviting</b>	Attractive	مدعو کرنا
<b>Permission</b>	Consent	اجازت
<b>Giving torch</b>	Charitable burndown	روشنی دینا

### Unit Related Question Answers

**1. Where is Makkah situated?**

**Ans.** Makkah is situated in Saudia Arabia.

**2. What type of competition was held in Ukaz?**

**Ans.** Poetical competition was held at Ukaz.

**3. What was the mission of the Holy Prophet?**

**Ans.** The mission of Holy Prophet P.B.U.H was to preach of Islam and Tauheed and also the unity of mankind.

#### 4. Why did the pagan Arabs send a delegation to the Holy Prophet's P.B.U.H Uncle?

**Ans.** The pagan Arabs send a delegation to the Holy Prophet's P.B.U.H uncle to restrain the Holy Prophet P.B.U.H from preaching Allah Almighty's message.

### Glossary

Unparalleled	-----	unmatched
Dunes	-----	sandy hills
Dazzling	-----	extremely bright
Tropical	-----	very hot
Eloquence	-----	fluent
Promulgation	-----	advent
Dispensation	-----	spreading of message
Verge	-----	edge
Chaos	-----	confusion
Crumble	-----	break into pieces
Solitude	-----	the state of being alone, especially when one feels pleasant
Meditation	-----	thinking deeply in silence, especially for religious reasons

Compassion	-----	a strong feelings of empathy for people who are suffering and a desire to help them remove
Eradicate	-----	remove
Bestowed with	-----	confer as gift
Proclaim	-----	declare
Nexus	-----	A complicated series of connection between different things
Pagan	-----	disbeliever
Renounce	-----	To state publicly that you no longer have a particular belief
Demolish	-----	destroy
Dilemma	-----	a difficult situation, forced to choose one of two alternatives
Theology	-----	never-ending
Proselytizing	-----	preaching
Transformation	-----	complete change in someone
Embodiment	-----	living example

### Oral Activity

- Form groups and discuss the aspects of the life of the Holy Prophet P.B.U.H related to justice and compassion.

### Comprehension

A. Reread paragraph 5 of the lesson and identify the sentences showing:



**Ans. General Statement:**

The period of waiting has come to a close.

**Specific Statement:**

His heart was overflowing with profound compassion for humanity. He had a pressing urge to eradicate wrong beliefs, social evils, cruelty and injustice. The moment had arrived when he was to be bestowed with prophethood. One day when he was in the cave of Hira, Hazrat Jibril (Gabriel) (A.S) came and conveyed to him the following message of Allah Almighty:

Read in the name of thy Lord who created: man from a clot of blood);  
 Read and thy Lord is most Bountiful, who taught (the use of) the pen,  
 taught man that which he knew not. (Quran. 96:1-5)

**B: Answer the following questions.**

**1. What type of land Arabia is?**

**Ans.** Arabia is a land of unparalleled charm and beauty, with its trackless deserts of sand dunes in the dazzling rays of a tropical sun.

**2. Why was the Holy Quran sent in Arabic?**

**Ans.** The Holy Quran was sent in Arabic because the Arabic is the vast language with a large storage of grammar. It is also the language of Holy Prophet P.B.U.H that's why the Holy Quran sent in Arabic. It is also the language of eloquence.

**3. For which ability were the Arabs famous?**

**Ans.** The Arabs were famous for their remarkable memory and ability of eloquence. They were brave and warriors.

**4. What was the condition of mankind before the Holy Prophet P.B.U.H?**

**Ans.** Mankind stood on the verge of chaos. It seemed that the civilization which had taken four thousand years to grow had started crumbling.

**5. Why did the Holy Prophet P.B.U.H stay in the cave of Hira?**

**Ans.** The Holy Prophet P.B.U.H was stayed in the cave of Hira for solitude and meditation in remembrance of Allah Almighty.

**6. What was the first revelation?**

**Ans.** Read in the name of thy Lord Who created; created man from a clot of congealed blood: Read and thy Lord is most Bountiful, Who taught (the use of) the pen, taught man that which he knew not.

**7. Why did the pagan Arabs threaten the Holy Prophet's P.B.U.H uncle?**

**Ans.** The pagan Arabs threaten the Holy Prophet's P.B.U.H uncle because the believe of Tauheed was threatening their dominance in the society.

**8. What did Hazrat Ayesha (R.A) say about the life of Holy Prophet P.B.U.H?**

**Ans.** Hazrat Ayesha (R.A) said about the life of Holy Prophet P.B.U.H "His morals and character are an embodiment of the Holy Quran."

**For the Teacher**

- Students should be asked to discuss how the teachings of The Holy Prophet P.B.U.H can reform the present-day society.
- Help students summarize the main points of the essay.
- Help students understand paragraphs and its main components.

**Vocabulary**

**A. Consult a thesaurus and find out the synonyms of the following words.**

Dazzling, Imagination, remarkable, composed, preservation, bestowed, message, superstition, abandon

Words	Synonyms
Dazzling	Amazing

<b>Imagination</b>	Thoughts
<b>Remarkable</b>	Outstanding
<b>Composed</b>	Write
<b>Preservation</b>	Protection
<b>Bestowed</b>	Donate
<b>Message</b>	Communication
<b>Superstition</b>	False notion
<b>Abandon</b>	Dump

To predict the meaning, we have to read the context carefully and look for suffixes and base words.

Affixation is a process of word formation by adding a prefix or suffix to a root word.

- |                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| • <b>Author</b>    | <b>co-author</b>    |
| • <b>Necessary</b> | <b>unnecessary</b>  |
| • <b>Fair</b>      | <b>unfair</b>       |
| • <b>Moral</b>     | <b>immoral</b>      |
| • <b>Tie</b>       | <b>untie</b>        |
| • <b>Danger</b>    | <b>endanger</b>     |
| • <b>Conscious</b> | <b>unconscious</b>  |
| • <b>Fortune</b>   | <b>misfortune</b>   |
| • <b>Kind</b>      | <b>kindness</b>     |
| • <b>Care</b>      | <b>careless</b>     |
| • <b>Postpone</b>  | <b>postponement</b> |

• Adjust	adjustment
• Treat	treatment
• Meaning	meaningful
• Hard	hardship
• Friend	friendship
• Fond	fondness
• Happy	happiness
• Comfort	comfortable

### For the Teacher

- Help students use a thesaurus to locate the synonyms closest to the meaning of the given words in the context.

**B. Add appropriate prefixes or suffixes to the following root words to make other words.**

One, belief, parallel, justice, flinching, knowledge, construction

### Ans.

Words	Prefixes/Suffixes
One	Oneness
Belief	Believable
Parallel	Unparallel
Justice	Injustice
Flinching	Unflinching
Knowledge	Knowledgeable
Construction	Constructive

**C. Match A with B to find the exact meanings of words.**

Column A	Column B	Column C
Charm	Eliminate	Attraction
Compose	Belief	Write
Civilization	Write	Culture
Faith	Culture	Belief
Eradicate	Attraction	Eliminate
Eloquent	Centre as gift	Fluent
Bestowed with	Fluent	Confer as gift
Demolish	Preaching	Destroy
Proselytizing	Destroy	Preaching
Everlasting	Living example	Never-ending
Embodiment	Never-ending	Living example
Chaos	Edge	Confusion
Verge	Confusion	Edge
wonder	Pride	Surprise
Dignity	Surprise	Pride

**D. Use the following words in sentences.**

Century, conquest, influential, determination, delegation, quietly, urge, ignorance

Words	Meaning	Sentences
Century	صدی	Afridi made a double century in the previous match.
Conquest	فتح	The conquest of Khyber was Hazrat Ali (R.A)
Influential	بااثر	Chief justice of Pakistan is an influential person.
Determination	عزم	We should fight with terrorism with great determination.
Delegation	وفد	A delegation of Muslim league met the prime minister.
Quietly	خاموشی سے	Ahmed left his house quietly and left for his job.
Urge	مجبور کرنا	Ali urged his father to buy a laptop.
Ignorance	جہالت	Ignorance is our national problem.

### For The Teachers

- Help students understand the relationship between words, and their meanings.

## Grammar

### Adjectives

A word used with a noun to describe or point out a person, place or thing, or to tell the number or quantity, is called an adjective. e.g famous poet.

**Choose the correct adjective.**

1. Ashfaq Ahmad was a \_\_\_\_\_ writer.
  - a) Famed
  - b) Famous
  - c) Famously
  - d) Infamous
  
2. This is a very \_\_\_\_\_ seminar.
  - a) Information
  - b) Informed
  - c) Informative
  - d) Informing
  
3. My mother becomes \_\_\_\_\_ if I get home late.
  - a) Anxiety
  - b) Anxious
  - c) Anxieties
  - d) Anxiously
  
4. It is \_\_\_\_\_ to get the correct information from the university office.
  - a) Advisable
  - b) Advisible
  - c) Advising

d) Advised

5. Who is \_\_\_\_\_ for this chaos.

- a) Responding
- b) Responsible
- c) Responsive
- d) Responded

A. Find out ten adjectives from the lesson.

Ans. Trackless, tropical, dazzling, remarkable, eloquence, profound, caring, spiritual, unparallel, wordly

B. Use these adjectives in sentences.

Ans.

Words	Meanings	Sentences
Trackless	بے نشان	Saudi Arabia is a land of trackless deserts.
Tropical	استوائی	America is a sub-tropical country.
Dazzling	بہت تیز	I could not see anything in this dazzling light.
Remarkable	غیر معمولی	Hazrat Muhammad (P.B.U.H) remarkable and eloquence speech in juma-tu-al-wida.

<b>Eloquence</b>	فصیح	Hazrat Muhammad P.B.U.H eloquence speech at the time of preaching.
<b>Profound</b>	بہت زیادہ	Ahmad had a profound knowledge of maths.
<b>Caring</b>	خیال رکھنے والا	Mother is a caring and loving personality.
<b>Spiritual</b>	روحانی	There is a lack of spiritual peoples in this world.
<b>Unparallel</b>	بے مثال	Minar-e-Pakistan is an unparallel monument of Pakistan.
<b>Wordly</b>	دنیاوی	Do not take much interest in worldly affairs.

### For The Teacher

- Help students find out the adjectives.

#### Conditionals: Type I (Open condition)

Conditionals of this type tell us that something will happen if a certain condition is fulfilled. The condition may or may not be fulfilled.

e.g. If he works hard, he will win the competition.

#### C. Complete the sentences using the correct form of verb given below.

Invite, go, play, sell, help, allow, win, inform, pass

1. If I see Aslam, I'll invite him to dinner tomorrow.

2. If I go out, I'll turn off the TV.
3. If you play tricks on people, they will not trust you again.
4. If the farmer sells all his kiwi fruit in the market, he will be very pleased.
5. I'll help you with your homework if I can.
6. I'll give you to ride my bike if you like.
7. Will you leave a message to Auntie Sophie if you see her?
8. If you don't leave now, you will be late from school.
9. Will you inform me if you're going to be late?
10. If he works hard, he will pass the competition.

**D. Put the correct verb in blanks.**

1. I have been living in this house since 1970.  
(has been, have been, was, will be)
2. He came here yesterday.  
(has come, came, will come, come)
3. If you come I shall be available.  
(will have, will, will be, shall)
4. He will take the examination next year.  
(will have, will, will be, shall)
5. He will come to us tomorrow.  
(comes, will come, came, had come)

### For The Teacher

- Helps students recognize the and use of conditional type 1.

### Writing Skills

- A. Summarize paragraph 2 of the lesson in three to four sentences.

**Ans.** The Arab had a remarkable memory and were and eloquent people. Every year a fair was held for the poetical competition at Ukaz. This is the reason Allah Almighty choose the Arabic language for sending final message to the mankind.

**B. Write an essay on 'The kindness of Holy Prophet P.B.U.H (170-200 words)**

**Ans.** "The kindness of the Holy Prophet P.B.U.H"

The Holy Prophet of Islam P.B.U.H is a unique person in the history of the creation of this Earth. None like him P.B.U.H was born before him and none like him and none like him P.B.U.H will ever be born again.

Muslims from all walks of life and from all corners of world, divided by geography, race and language, are all united in their reverence and devotion to the Holy Prophet P.B.U.H to the religion of Islam and the Holy Quran.

What was so special, extra ordinary and unique about the Holy Prophet P.B.U.H that he should have been chosen by God as a supreme example to guide mankind to its ideals of the happiness and perfection?

Prophet P.B.U.H that shows his nobility, generosity and beneficent attitude to human beings is the triumphant entry into Makkah, which in a sense, highlights his earthly career. There he was at the moment of supreme triumph, when the very people who caused him untold hardship and trails for many years, who had forced him to fight wars were all subdued and at the mercy of one command for vision, for every circumstance . Instead of Karen Armstrong commenting on the final triumph, says:

'After the declaration of General Amnesty, nobody was made to accept Islam by force, nor do they seem to have been under any

pressure to do so. Muhammad P.B.U.H did not want to coerce the people but to effect reconciliation.'

The Holy Prophet P.B..H behavior and his vision of a balanced and a harmonious life on Earth is based on the integration of the temporal and spiritual dimension of one's life, human reality and relationship with God Almighty.

Indeed, for every occasion in which a Muslim life and the Holy Prophet OF Islam P.B.U.H is the interpreter par excellence of that divine message. That is why all Muslims, all over the world, look up to the life of the Holy Prophet P.B.U.H of Islam to follow his example.

## **Oral Communication**

**A. Ask the students to make groups and discuss the social evils present in the society along with their remedial measures.**

### **For The Teacher**

- **Illustrate use of tenses learnt earlier.**
- **Guide students to write the summary of passage in their own words highlighting main points.**
- **Help students use appropriate expressions in the discussion.**

