

Review: Unit 5-8

Comprehension

A. Answer the following questions

1. What do the daffodils represent in the poem?

Ans: Daffodils represent the nature and its impact on the human being.

2. How was the poet heightening the impact of the poem by using the figurative language?

Ans. The poet has heightened the impact by using the figurative language. He prints the images of lakes, fields, trees, and stars in an artistic manner. The poet compares the daffodils to the milky Way, galaxy and dreams to dance with daffodils.

3. What was Quaid's concept of our nation?

Ans. Quaid-e-Azam affirmed three years before the birth of the Pakistan concept about nation "We are a nation, with our own distinctive culture and civilization, language and culture, art and architecture, names nomenclature, sense of values and proportion, legal laws and moral codes, customs and calendar, history and tradition, aptitude and ambitions in short, we have our distinctive outlook on life.

4. How can we become a strong nation?

Ans. We can become a strong nation if we start to think beyond personal, local, lingual, ethnic, sectarian, or provincial identities and prejudices.

5. What does love of our country demand from us?

Ans. The love of our country demands from us to become united and put our joint efforts to serve our country.

6. How does the interior of mosque look?

Ans. The interior of the mosque at the lower level is lined with more than 20,000 handmade ceramic tiles in more than 50 different tulip designs. The upper level of the interior is adorned with blue paint. More than 200 stained glass windows with intricate designs allowed natural light to brighten up its interior and the chandeliers further illuminated it with their glow. The most important element in the interior of the mosque is the mehrab, which is made of finely carved and sculptured marble. To the right of the mehrab is a richly decorated pulpit.

7. Why was a separate royal room attached to the mosques?

Ans. A separate royal room situated at the south east corner. It is made for especially for sultan where he spent his most of the time alone.

8. Why does the horse impatiently await the next move of his master?

Ans. The horse thinks there is no farmhouse nearby he will be unable to get any food.

B. Paraphrase the following lines.

Whose woods these are I think I know

**His house is in the village though;
He will not see me stopping here
To watch his woods, fill up with snow.**

Ans. The poet has stopped near the snowy woods. He first wonders who owns these woods. In the same breath, he tells that he thinks he does know who owns them. The owner of the woods lives in the house in the village. He would not come to watch his woods. So, he would not get into trouble for trespassing on his land.

A. Choose the correct option.

1. Trees branches were covered with blanket of snow. In this sentence we find an example of

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|-----------------|--------------------|
| a. Alliteration | b. personification |
| c. Simile | d. metaphor |

2. Keep up your morale?

- | | |
|------------|----------------|
| a. wealth | b. self-esteem |
| c. section | d. voice |

3. The floors are covered with carpet. The underline word is an antonym of

- | | |
|------------|--------------|
| a. spread | b. stretched |
| c. exposed | d. enclosed |

4. The little birds are covered pipping yet. The underline word is a synonym of

- | | |
|---------------|------------|
| a. twittering | b. weeping |
| c. crying | d. yelling |

Answers:

1.b	2.d	3.b	4.a
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Grammar**A. Choose the correct option.**

1. The police dispersed the crowd. The underline word is _____

- a. countable noun
- b. material noun
- c. collective noun
- d. uncountable noun

2. The dog sat _____ his master.

- a. beside
- b. along
- c. across
- d. over

3. Wait _____ I return.

- a. before
- b. unless
- c. if
- d. till

4. I heard a noise _____ from behind the room.

- a. came
- b. coming
- c. come
- d. will come

5. He spoke very loud. The underline word is an adverb of

- a. manner
- b. frequency

c. degree

d. time

6. We watched him go. The underline word is a/an

a. past participle

b. gerund

c. present participle

d. infinitive

7. He is fond of cooking. The underline word is a /an.

a. gerund

b. present participle

c. infinitive

d. past participle

8. If you studied hard, you _____ succeeded.

a. would

b. will

c. will have

d. would have

9. The shoe is pressing on my toe. The underline phrase is a/an

a. preposition phrase

b. noun phrase

c. adjective phrase

d. adverb phrase

10. Which of the following is an appropriate sentence?

a. We are tired usually by the end of the day.

b. We are tired by the usually the end of the day.

c. We are usually tired by the end of the day.

d. We are tired by the end of the day usually.

Answers:

1.c	2.a	3.b	4.b	5.....
6.d	7.b	8.d	9.b	10.c

Writing Skills:**1. Write a paragraph on any social issue/topic.**

- Show a clear topic sentence.
- Supporting details (examples, definitions, comparison, clarification or explanation) to develop the main idea.
- Appropriate pronoun-antecedent relationship and transitional devices within the paragraph.
- Order of arranging details, e.g. general to specific, sequential, etc.

Terrorism

The calculated use of violence (or threat of violence) against civilians in order to attain goals that are political or religious or ideological in nature; this is done through intimidation or coercion or instilling fear. It is very important to understand that today, most of the activities and protests are launched against social injustice. It should not be rated as terrorism. Muslims all over the world are ill-treated. When they react against it, they are named as terrorists. There is a need to draw the line between terrorism and protest against injustice. We need

to root out the causes that lead the individuals and the groups to use violence. This is the only way to overcome the issue of terrorism.

2. Write any expository composition showing comparison and contrast between things, events, situations, places, actions, ideas or problems.

Over Population

There is no doubt that world is full of problems. Over population is one of the biggest problems of the world today. The developed countries have overcome the issue up to much extent. But it is still the core issue of the developing or underdeveloped countries. With the passage of the time, the number of the people is increasing, but on the other hand resources are decreasing. There is an awful need to check the population growth. A general awareness is needed to be created among the masses. If the phenomenon remains the same, a day will come when there will be no resource left on earth. The issue needs to be addressed and radical steps are needed to be take in this respect, otherwise, survival would be impossible.

3. Write an essay on a general subject:

- **Write a clear introductory paragraph.**
- Provide the key ideas which prove explain or support the central thought.
- Use separate paragraphs to for each key idea.
- Incorporate evidence (facts, quotations), examples (analogies, anecdotes, etc.), or different points of view (elaborating an idea/opinion) to support each key idea.
- Use appropriate transitional devices to connect ideas within between paragraphs.

- Add a closing or summary paragraph with a synthesis of central idea, synthesis of each supporting idea, a general concluding statement.
- Use correct conventions of grammar and punctuation.
- Use appropriate vocabulary.

Unemployment

Unemployment is a state of being unemployed or not having job. In the past, the phenomenon of unemployment existed only in developing countries. But now it has become a universal problem. The major cause of unemployment is the rapid growth rate of population. The growth rate of population is much higher than generation of employment opportunities. This difference causes unemployment, and unfortunately the difference mounts every year. The other causes of unemployment are the low rate of industrial development, poor standard of education, excessive use of advanced technologies etc. the situation can be controlled by developing more industry, bringing political stability and the most important, checking population growth.

Oral Communication Skills:

1. Prepare a class presentation on various aspects of nature as described in the poem "Daffodils"
2. Prepare a class presentation to discuss "Do we follow the principles laid down by the Quid?" Give arguments in favor and against and give conclusion.
3. Prepare a presentation on "Muslims Architecture".
4. Discuss the imagery used in the poem "Stopping by woods on a snowy Evening".

Ans. Examples of imaginary:

Visual-huge trees in the thick and dark forest

Auditory the resulting of leaves

Smell scent of apples

Taste sweet and juicy oranges

Touch rugged and rough path

